Tuberculosis

CONTENTS TO VOLUME 81 2001

Foreword from the Co-Editor-in-Chief 1

Introduction to *M. bovis* issue 3

Australia's compaign to eradicate bovine tuberculosis: the battle for freedom and beyond 5
D.V. Cousins, J. L. Roberts

Tuberculosis in cattle: new perspectives 17
J. D. Collins

Cattle-to-cattle transmission of *Mycobacterium bovis* 23
A.V. Goodchild, R. S. Clifton-Hadley

Wildlife disease reservoirs: the epidemiology of *Mycobacterium bovis* infection in the European badger (*Meles meles*) and other British mammals 43
R. J. Delahay, C. L. Cheeseman, R. S. Clifton-Hadley

Models of *Mycobacterium bovis* in wildlife and cattle 51
G. C. Smith

Towards more accurate diagnosis of bovine tuberculosis using defined antigens 65
J. M. Pollock, B. M. Buddle, P. Andersen

***Mycobacterium bovis* infection in human beings** 71
J. M. Grange

Pathogenesis of tuberculosis in cattle 79
S. D. Neill, D. G. Bryson, J. M. Pollock

Pathogenesis of pulmonary *Mycobacterium bovis* infection: basic principles established by the rabbit model 87
A. M. Dannenberg, Jr

Virulence factors of *Mycobacterium bovis* 97
D. M. Collins

Immune responses in bovine tuberculosis 103
J. M. Pollock, J. McNair, M. D. Welsh, R. M. Girvin, H. E. Kennedy, D. P. Mackie, S. D. Neill

Immunology and vaccinology of tuberculosis: can lessons from the mouse be applied to the cow? 109
I. M. Orme

In vitro control of *Mycobacterium bovis* by macrophages 115
F. E. Aldwell, D. N. Wedlock, L. J. Slobbe, J. F. T. Griffin, B. M. Buddle, G. S. Buchan

Vaccination of cattle against *Mycobacterium bovis* 125
B. M. Buddle

Optimal models to evaluate the protective efficacy of tuberculosis vaccines 133
J. F. T. Griffin, D. N. Chinn, C. R. Rodgers, C. G. Mackintosh

A coordinated strategy for evaluating new vaccines for human and animal tuberculosis 141
D. N. McMurray

BOVIGAM™: an in vitro cellular diagnostic test for bovine tuberculosis 147
P. R. Wood, S. L. Jones

Genomics of *Mycobacterium bovis* 157
S. V. Gordon, K. Eiglmeier, T. Garnier, R. Brosch, J. Parkhill, B. Barrell, S. T. Cole, R. G. Hewinson

Comparative genomics of BCG vaccines 165
M. A. Behr

Molecular epidemiology of *Mycobacterium bovis*: exploiting molecular data 169
R. A. Skuce, S. D. Neill

Workshop reports
Immunodiagnosis of bovine tuberculosis. Summary of a satellite workshop of the *Mycobacterium bovis* 2000 conference, Cambridge, UK, 17 August 2000 177
M. Vordermeier, A. Aranaz, J. M. Pollock

Report from the 1st Comparative Workshop on the Pathology of Mycobacterial Infections 181

Third International Conference on *Mycobacterium bovis*, St John's College, Cambridge, 13–17 August 2000. Workshop on Vaccine Development for Domestic Livestock and Wildlife 183

Correspondence 185

D. H. Lawrence and Taos 189
D. B. Young

***Mycobacterium bovis* infection in wildlife in New Zealand 191**
J. D. Coleman, M. M. Cooke

Occurrence of matrix metalloproteinases and tissue inhibitors of metalloproteinases in tuberculous pleuritis 203
G. Hoheisel, U. Sack, D. S. C. Hui, K. Huse, K. S. Chan, K. K. Chan, K. Hartwig, E. Schuster, G. H. Scholz, J. Schauer

Demonstration of reinfection and reactivation in HIV-negative autopsied cases of secondary tuberculosis: multilesional genotyping of *Mycobacterium tuberculosis* utilizing IS*6110* and other repetitive element based DNA fingerprinting 211
D. G. du Plessis, R. Warren, M. Richardson, J. J. Joubert, P. D. van Helden

Dialogue between *Mycobacterium tuberculosis* and *Homo sapiens* 221
I. Tsuyuguchi

Progressive pulmonary tuberculosis is not due to increasing numbers of viable bacilli in rabbits, mice and guinea pigs, but is due to a continuous host response to mycobacterial products 229
A. M. Dannenberg, Jr, F. M. Collins

The use of adenosine deaminase as a diagnostic tool for peritoneal tuberculosis 243
L. J. Burgess, C. G. Swanepoel, J. J. F. Taljaard

Specific and early detection of IgG, IgA and IgM antibodies to *Mycobacterium tuberculosis* 38kDa antigen in pulmonary tuberculosis 249
K. R. Uma Devi, B. Ramalingam, P. J. Brennan, P. R. Narayanan, A. Raja

Announcement 255

Stimulate the phagocytes 257
B. Young

Mycolic acids and ancient DNA confirm an osteological diagnosis of tuberculosis 259
A. M. Gernaey, D. E. Minnikin, M. S. Copley, R. A. Dixon, J. C. Middleton, C. A. Roberts

Promoter analysis in mycobacteria using *xyl E* reporter assays and its implication in high throughput screening 267
A. Dastur, U. Varshney

Detection of *Mycobacterium tuberculosis* in clinical samples using insertion sequences IS6*110* and IS*990* 271
M. Borun, A. Sajduda, I. Powlowska, J. J. McFadden, J. Dziadek

Growth phase-associated changes in protein expression in *Mycobacterium smegmatis* identify a new low molecular weight heat shock protein 279
B. A. Ntolosi, J. Betts, H. Zappe, R. Powles, L. M. Steyn

Molecular evolution of *Mycobacterium tuberculosis:* phylogenetic reconstruction of clonal expansion 291
R. M. Warren, M. Richardson, S. L. Sampson, G. D. van der Spuy, W. Bourn, J. H. Hauman, H. Heersma, W. Hide, N. Beyers, P. D. van Helden

Researcher in the trees 303
D. B. Young

Expression, characterization and subcellular localization of the *Mycobacterium tuberculosis* PPE gene Rv1917c 305
S. L. Sampson, P. Lukey, R. M. Warren, P. D. van Helden, M. Richardson, M. J. Everett

Clinical evaluation of Amplicor *Mycobacterium* detection system for the diagnosis of pulmonary mycobacterial infection using sputum 319
S. Mitarai, A. Kurashima, A. Tamura, H. Nagai, H. Shishido

CD4+ lymphocyte responses to pulmonary infection with *Mycobacterium tuberculosis* in naïve and vaccinated BALB/c mice 327
C. M. Mason, E. Dobard, J. Shellito, S. Nelson

Tumour necrosis factor alpha (-238 and -308) and beta gene polymorphisms in pulmonary tuberculosis: haplotype analysis with HLA-A, B and DR genes 335
P. Selvaraj, U. Sriram, S. Mathan Kurian, A. M. Reetha, P. R. Narayanan

Reduced NK activity in pulmonary tuberculosis patients with/without HIV infection: identifying the defective stage and studying the effect of interleukins on NK activity 343
R. Nirmala, P. R. Narayanan, R. Mathew, M. Maran, C. N. Deivanayagam

Evaluation of DPPD, a single recombinant *Mycobacterium tuberculosis* protein as an alternative antigen for the Mantoux test 353
A. Campos-Neto, V. Rodrigues-Júnior, D. B. Pedral-Sampaio, E. M. Netto, P. J. Ovendale, R. N. Coler, Y. A. W. Skeiky, R. Badaró, S. G. Reed

Use of the mycobacteriophage L5 excisionase in *Mycobacterium tuberculosis* to demonstrate gene essentiality 359
T. Parish, J. Lewis, N. G. Stoker

Global Forum on TB Vaccine Research and Development. World Health Organization, June 7–8 2001, Geneva 365
M. J. Brennan, U. Fruth